

# NEW MUSIC CONCEPTS

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CONFERENCE  
ICNMC 2016

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PROCEEDINGS



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STUDIO MUSICA

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# Keynote Lectures

## **Music, pedagogy and innovation: new trends in educational technology and their role in music education**

***Linda Corrin***

Melbourne Centre for the Study of Higher Education  
Australia

### **Brief Bio**

Dr Linda Corrin is a Lecturer in Higher Education in the Melbourne Centre for the Study of Higher Education at the University of Melbourne, Australia. She has been involved in educational technology-related research, curriculum design, and academic development in higher education for the past 14 years. Linda holds Bachelor degrees in Law and Information and Communication Technology (University of Wollongong, Australia), a Postgraduate Certificate in Learning and Teaching in Higher Education (University of Roehampton, London), and a PhD in Education (University of Wollongong). Her research interests include students' engagement with technology, learning analytics, learning design, and feedback. Currently, she is working on several large research projects that focus on exploring ways that learning analytics can be used to provide meaningful and timely feedback to academics and students.

### **Abstract**

Over the past 20 years the use of technology in music education has increased as new and innovative ways of enhancing teaching and learning have emerged. Yet, at the same time, more traditional approaches continue to play an essential role in teaching music. Determining the best blend of tradition and innovation is an interesting challenge for music educators worldwide. This presentation will explore several of the new key trends emerging in the field of educational technology and consider the impact these may have on music education. From analytics to augmented reality, mobile learning to MOOCs (massive open online courses), streaming to social media, the potential these technologies offer to complement, supplement and/or transform teaching and learning practice in music education will be examined. In addition, we will identify lessons from how technology is being used to understand and enhance learning in other disciplines, and consider how these can be used to inform the music education domain. As the context of higher education, the students within it, and new technologies continue to change and evolve it is important to be able to innovate in ways that can enhance the overall teaching and learning experience for music students.

## **Vocalization, Music and Language: Memes and The Evolution of Semantics and Syntax in Humans, Animals and Computers**

**Steven Jan**

University of Huddersfield  
UK

### **Brief Bio**

Steven Jan studied music at the University of Leeds and went on to complete a PhD there, entitled 'Aspects of Mozart 's Music in G Minor: Toward the Identification of Common Structural and Compositional Characteristics', under the supervision of Professor Julian Rushton.

The dissertation was published by Garland in 1995 in their Outstanding Dissertations in Music from British Universities series. Before joining the Music Department at Huddersfield in January 2001 he taught at the University of East Anglia and in the School of Academic Studies at the Royal Northern College of Music, Manchester. He is currently Senior Lecturer and Music Subject Area Leader.

### **Abstract**

This study considers the role of the Darwinian algorithm in driving the evolution of music and language from antecedent vocalizations. Adding a memetic dimension to Steven Brown's (2000) 'musilanguage' model and Steven Mithen's (2006) 'Hmmmmm' hypothesis, it argues that the extended 'protolinguistic' utterances of pre-human hominins were broken, early in the evolution of *Homo sapiens*, into smaller 'protemic' units, once the necessary genetic support for perceptual-cognitive segmentation had evolved. These sound units are hypothesized to have followed twin evolutionary trajectories in our species, evolving into both music and language. In the former, they have evolved, as 'musemes', to build extended structural-hierarchic complexes in which local and global patterns of tension and release correlate with cycles of emotional intensity. In the latter, they have evolved, as 'lexemes', to token – in Carruthers' (2002) 'communicativist' interpretation – domain-general 'mentalese' structures formed from the semantic-syntactic conjunction of domain-specific representations. Studies of brain lateralization for music and language, together with vestigial traces of one medium in the other, appear to support this 'bifurcation' hypothesis. The presence of protolinguistic vocalization in several other animal species, and the beginnings of segmentation and syntax in certain bird and cetacean species, suggest that *Homo sapiens* may simply have been the first animal on earth to exemplify what appears to be a fundamental Universal-Darwinian principle: the evolution of complexity, signification and syntax – and perhaps ultimately consciousness – once the evolutionary algorithm is able to operate on segmented sound units. This view is supported by a number of computer simulations of music and language evolution, some of which implement gene-meme coevolutionary dynamics.

# International Scientific Committee

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# Authors

## **Virtual Music Classrooms via Incubation Theory: Case Studies and Research**

*Mary K. French*

## **B(e) Here Now – Further Realities and Potential for elearning”**

*D. Purcell*

## **E-learning and its effectiveness in improving The Performance of Techniques And Skills of playing the piano**

*Bahia Galal Al Ekhrity*

## **A User-Centric Algorithmic Composition System**

*A. Antoine, E.R. Miranda*

## **Blyth – Eastbourne – Wembury: Sonification as a compositional tool in electroacoustic music**

*N. Bonet, A. Kirke, E.R. Miranda*

## **World Music: a transcultural phenomenon**

*P. Tendera, W. Rubiś*

## **Basis-Function Modeling of Loudness Variations in Ensemble Performance**

*T. Gadermaier, M. Grachten, C.E. Cancino Chacon*

## **Enactive framework for design of Digital Music Interfaces**

*G. Rimoldi, J. Manzolli*

## **Importance of vocal warm-ups in children's choir rehearsals in Hungarian Music Primary Schools**

*A. Asztalos*

## **Could the “Inshad” be considered an alternative popular music? A Jihadist ideology practiced through audiopatterns: the case of Al Nusra and Daesh**

*I. Hafez*

## **Live Stream as an Additional method of Using Multimedia in Teaching Music History**

*Z. Tonkovic*

## **An innovative way to teach the Arabic music analysis of the freshman students through e-Learning**

*Mayada Gamal El Deen Aly Aghaa*

## **The Efficiency on Video-supported Teaching on Amateur Violin Training**

*N. Yagisan, Y. Aksoy*

## **A Web Framework to Develop Computational Thinking through Music Coding**

*A. Baratè, L. A. Ludovico, G. R. Mangione*

## **A Cross-Cultural Exploration of Music in History: Language, Health and Art Implications**


*M.H. Cui, D. Knox, M.O. Agyeman, R. MacDonald*

**Poster presentation**

**The value of the difference. Music for integration (im)possible.**

*Letizia Gomato, Beatrice Manganello*



An abstract graphic on the left side of the page features a white background with a treble clef and a musical staff. The staff contains a series of green dots that form a pattern resembling a musical scale or a specific sequence of notes. Overlaid on this are several thick, wavy, translucent green lines that create a sense of movement and depth. The right side of the page is a solid, dark green background.

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